

MEDICAL POLICY

| MEDICAL POLICY DETAILS | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Medical Policy Title | Interfacility Transfer of a Registered Inpatient |
| Policy Number | 11.01.18 |
| Category | Contract Clarification |
| Original Effective Date | 08/25/05 |
| Committee Approval Date | 08/31/06, 02/22/07, 02/28/08, 02/26/09, 06/25/09, 06/24/10, 06/24/11, 10/25/12, 10/24/13, 10/23/14, 10/28/15, 10/27/16, 10/26/17, 04/26/18, 04/25/19, 04/23/20, 04/22/21, 06/24/21, 04/21/22, 04/20/23 |
| Current Effective Date | 04/20/23 |
| Archived Date | N/A |
| Archive Review Date | N/A |
| Product Disclaimer | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If a product excludes coverage for a service, it is not covered, and medical policy criteria do not apply. • If a commercial product (including an Essential Plan or Child Health Plus product), medical policy criteria apply to the benefit. • If a Medicaid product covers a specific service, and there are no New York State Medicaid guidelines (eMedNY) criteria, medical policy criteria apply to the benefit. • If a Medicare product (including Medicare HMO-Dual Special Needs Program(DSNP) product) covers a specific service, and there is no national or local Medicare coverage decision for the service, medical policy criteria apply to the benefit. • If a Medicare HMO-Dual Special Needs Program (DSNP) product DOES NOT cover a specific service, please refer to the Medicaid Product coverage line. |

This medical policy does not address the coverage of transportation of a registered inpatient; but rather addresses the transferred admission of the patient from one acute care facility to another acute care facility.

POLICY STATEMENT

- I. Interfacility transfer of a registered inpatient from one acute care facility to another acute care facility, to obtain necessary, specialized diagnostic and/or therapeutic services is considered **medically appropriate** and, therefore, both hospital stays are **eligible for coverage** when:
 - A. The necessary diagnostic and/or therapeutic services are not available in the facility in which the patient is registered; and
 - B. The provider of the necessary service(s) is the participating facility nearest to the facility in which the patient is currently admitted that has the required capabilities for providing the necessary services.
- II. Interfacility transfers for any other reasons are considered **not medically necessary** and, therefore, admission to the receiving facility is **not eligible for coverage**.
- III. The transfer of a registered inpatient to another facility for a diagnostic procedure that is designated by the Health Plan as an outpatient procedure, is not considered an interfacility transfer if it does not meet the InterQual® Acute Inpatient Level of Care Criteria.
- IV. If a newborn is transferred to a second facility for a higher level of care, then the transfer of the mother will be considered **medically necessary** unless the mother's medical status is such that her medical discharge is anticipated within 24 hours.

Medical Policy: INTERFACILITY TRANSFER OF A REGISTERED INPATIENT

Policy Number: 11.01.18

Page: 2 of 3

- V. If a newborn has been transferred to a second facility for medically necessary tertiary care that the birth facility is unable to provide, the interfacility transfer of the newborn to return to the birth hospital will be **eligible for coverage** when:
- A. The newborn has completed tertiary care according to the InterQual® Level of Care Criteria Acute Pediatric for Level III or Level IV NICU care; and either:
1. The birth hospital is greater than 50 miles/one hour driving time from the tertiary care facility; and
 2. It is anticipated the newborn will remain in the receiving facility for at least three days for convalescent care; **OR**
 3. Bed space is needed in the tertiary care facility, and the newborn can be safely cared for in the receiving acute hospital.

Note: Please contact your local Customer (Member/Provider) Service Department to determine specific regional interfacility newborn transfer requirements.

Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #10.01.07 Land/Ground Ambulance.

Refer to Corporate Medical Policy #11.01.06 Air Ambulance.

POLICY GUIDELINES

- I. Coverage is not available for elective or convenience interfacility transfers (e.g., transferring a patient back to the originating facility when not medically necessary).
- II. The receiving facility in an interfacility transfer should be the nearest participating facility that can provide the necessary care, unless there are extenuating circumstances. In the case of inability, lack of capacity, or refusal of the nearest participating facility to accept the patient, the patient should then be transferred to the next nearest participating facility that can provide the necessary care. Review by a Health Plan Medical Director is required in these circumstances.
- III. Prior authorization for interfacility transfer is contract-dependent, and, where a member's subscriber contract so requires, authorization must be obtained prior to transfer of the patient. Some members' subscriber contracts exclude coverage for the transfer of members between health care facilities. Please contact your local Customer (Member/Provider) Service Department to determine contract coverage.
- Accepting the transfer of a registered inpatient from another facility through the emergency room, when the patient is not in need of emergent services, does not negate the requirement for prior authorization of the transfer if the member contract requires prior authorization for inpatient admissions.
- IV. Hospital contracts with some health care systems provide for only one diagnostic related group (DRG) payment, irrespective of the number of facilities in which the patient becomes registered. Intra-system transfers with one DRG payment do not require prior authorization.
- V. A medically necessary determination for the interfacility transfer service of a registered inpatient to another facility does not automatically translate to an approval for transportation. A clinical review of the mode of ambulance transport service (air or land/ground) to the specified facility should also be performed in accordance with the applicable Corporate Medical Policy (*#10.01.07 Land/Ground Ambulance* or *#11.01.06 Air Ambulance*).

Medical Policy: INTERFACILITY TRANSFER OF A REGISTERED INPATIENT

Policy Number: 11.01.18

Page: 3 of 3

DESCRIPTION

Interfacility, or interhospital, transfer of a registered inpatient involves the transfer of a registered hospital inpatient to another acute care facility, to obtain medically necessary, specialized diagnostic or therapeutic services.

In order for an interfacility transfer to occur, the transferring physician should ensure that all required documentation relating to the transfer of patients is completed.

CODES

- *Eligibility for reimbursement is based upon the benefits set forth in the member's subscriber contract.*
- *CODES MAY NOT BE COVERED UNDER ALL CIRCUMSTANCES. PLEASE READ THE POLICY AND GUIDELINES STATEMENTS CAREFULLY.*
- *Codes may not be all inclusive as the AMA and CMS code updates may occur more frequently than policy updates.*

CPT Codes

| Code | Description |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| No specific code(s) | |

Copyright © 2023 American Medical Association, Chicago, IL

HCPCS Codes

| Code | Description |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| No specific code(s) | |

ICD10 Codes

| Code | Description |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Numerous codes | |

KEY WORDS

Inpatient Transfer, Interfacility Transfer, Interhospital Transfer

CMS COVERAGE FOR MEDICARE PRODUCT MEMBERS

Based upon our review, Interfacility Transfers of Registered Inpatients are not addressed in National or Regional Medicare coverage determinations or policies.

However, a payment formula is located in the National Archives and Records Administration. Code of Federal Regulations. Chapter IV, Part 412.4. Prospective payment systems for inpatient hospital services. Discharges and transfers. Available at: [<http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CFR-2011-title42-vol2/pdf/CFR-2011-title42-vol2-sec412-4.pdf>]